INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE REPORT

Valley Inquiry Charter School

Report to: Vonnie Good, Risk Management

by: Kathy Ellis Senior Industrial Hygiene Consultant and DeEtta Burrows, MSPH, CIH Wise Steps, Inc.

On-site: February 26-March 1, 2013 Report: March 6, 2013

PURPOSE

Radon monitoring was done to measure the background levels in all classrooms, offices and staff work rooms that are in contact with the ground or below ground level.

TEST METHOD

Radon Air-Chek short-term test devices were used in each location by placing the device 5-6 feet above the floor where it is not in direct contact with airflow from the ventilation system, windows or exterior doors. Staff were requested to keep windows closed during the testing.

These short-term devices work by trapping room air inside the grains of charcoal with the devices, meaning that live radon gas is being captured. The analysis is performed by measuring the radiation emitted from the charcoal, which is proportional to the amount of radon that was present in the room air.

The testing occurred from Tuesday, February 26 to Friday, March 1, 2013, during normal and routine operation of the school.

EPA RADON GUILDELINES

The EPA has set an action level of 4.0 pCi/L (picoCuries per liter) for schools. If classrooms or buildings have radon levels at or above 4.0 pCi/L, EPA recommends that schools take action to reduce the level. These actions include:

Step 1. If your result is 4 pCi/L or higher take a follow-up test (Step 2) to be sure.

Step 2. Follow up with either a long-term test or a second short-term test:

RESULTS and RECOMMENDATION

No test locations were above the EPA's action level of 4.0 picoCuries per liter (pCi/l).

BACKGROUND ON RADON

Radon is a gas that occurs in nature, seeping up from the earth. It is odorless, colorless and tasteless. Radon comes from the natural breakdown, or radioactive decay, from uranium 238, and produces radon. The half-life of an individual element is relatively short. Within two weeks, about 90% of a given amount of radon gas will be gone. However, the actual health concern is for the radon decay products, called radon progeny, which carry a small static charge that allows their attachment to water vapor, dust and smoke particles in the air.

The Radon progeny can become lodged in the lung tissue when they are inhaled, and it is these particles' further radiation decay that is associated with potential lung cancer effects.

Radon can seep into buildings or schools through cracks in slab floors or porous cinderblock. It can enter around loose-fitting drainage pipes or through sump pumps.

The US EPA has set an action level of 4.0 pCi/L. At or above this level of radon, the EPA recommends that corrective measures should be taken to reduce the exposure to radon gas.

CONTROL OF RADON LEVELS IN SCHOOLS

The major control mechanism for lowering radon levels within school buildings is use of dilution ventilation. If the amount of outside air delivered into a building increases, the radon levels should decrease.

Sample Data Attached

March 5, 2013

** LABORATORY ANALYSIS REPORT **

Radon test result report for: SK VALLEY INQ

Kit #	Room Id	Started		Ended	pCi/L	Analyzed
4601818	COMPUTER L	2013-02-26 @ 1	1:00 am	2013-03-01 @ 2:00 pr	n 1.7	2013-03-05
4601810	I B COORD	2013-02-26 @ 1	1:00 am	2013-03-01 @ 2:00 pr	n 1.1	2013-03-05
4601809	KITCHEN	2013-02-26 @ 1	1:00 am	2013-03-01 @ 2:00 pr	n 0.7	2013-03-05
4601817	LRC	2013-02-26 @ 1	1:00 am	2013-03-01 @ 2:00 pr	n 1.7	2013-03-05
4601816	MEDIA	2013-02-26@1	1:00 am	2013-03-01 @ 2:00 рг	n 1.4	2013-03-05
4601807	PRINCIPAL	2013-02-26@1	1:00 am	2013-03-01 @ 2:00 рг	n 1.1	2013-03-05
4601811	RM 1	2013-02-26@1	1:00 am	2013-03-01 @ 2:00 рг	n 1.4	2013-03-05
4601812	RM 2	2013-02-26@1	1:00 am	2013-03-01 @ 2:00 рг	n 1.0	2013-03-05
4601813	RM 3	2013-02-26 @ 1	1:00 am	2013-03-01 @ 2:00 рг	n 1.3	2013-03-05
4601814	RM 4	2013-02-26@1	1:00 am	2013-03-01 @ 2:00 pr	n 1.7	2013-03-05
4601815	RM 5	2013-02-26 @ 1	1:00 am	2013-03-01 @ 2:00 pr	n 2.6	2013-03-05
4601808	STAFF RM	2013-02-26 @ 1	1:00 am	2013-03-01 @ 2:00 pr	n 0.9	2013-03-05

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